

List of Plants

C ALPHA-CUBEBENE

Chemid

ALPHACUBEBENE

*Unless otherwise noted all references are to Duke, James A. 1992. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton, FL. CRC Press.

Plant	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	*Reference
Acinos alpinus	Shoot	--	1.5	-0.55	Velasco-Negueruela,A., Perez-Alonso,M.J., Jiminez,S.M. and Garcia,F.M. 1993. The Volatile Constituents of <i>Acinus alpinus</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>meridionalis</i> (Nyman). P.W. Ball Growing in Spain. Flav. & Frag. J. 8:127-130.)
Acinos alpinus	Shoot	--	1.5	-0.55	Velasco-Negueruela,A., Perez-Alonso,M.J., Jiminez,S.M. and Garcia,F.M. 1993. The Volatile Constituents of <i>Acinus alpinus</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>meridionalis</i> (Nyman). P.W. Ball Growing in Spain. Flav. & Frag. J. 8:127-130.)
Ageratum conyzoides	Plant	--	--		*
Ageratum conyzoides	Shoot	--	140.0	3.22	R. Vera, (1993); Chemical composition of the essential oil <i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L. (Asteraceae) from Reunion, Flavour Fragr. J., Vol.8, 257-260.
Anethum graveolens	Shoot	--	--		*
Angelica archangelica	Root	--	5.0		*
Boswellia sacra	Essential Oil	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Chamaemelum nobile	Plant	--	--		*
Citrus sinensis	Fruit	0.7	1.0	-0.62	*
Citrus reticulata	Fruit	0.7	1.0	-0.62	*
Citrus limon	Essential Oil	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Citrus paradisi	Pericarp	--	2.0		*
Copaifera spp	Gum	9000.0	32400.0		*
Elsholtzia polystachya	Leaf	--	0.4	-0.41	Mathela,C.S., Melkani,A.B., Bisht,J.C., Pant,A.K., Bestmann,H.J., Erler,J., Kobold,U., Rauscher,J. and Vostrowsky,O. 1992. Chemical Varieties of Essential Oils from <i>Elsholtzia polystachya</i> from Two Different Locations in India. Plant a Medica 58: 376-379.
Elsholtzia polystachya	Leaf	--	0.4	-0.41	Mathela,C.S., Melkani,A.B., Bisht,J.C., Pant,A.K., Bestmann,H.J., Erler,J., Kobold,U., Rauscher,J. and Vostrowsky,O. 1992. Chemical Varieties of Essential Oils from <i>Elsholtzia polystachya</i> from Two Different Locations in India. Plant a Medica 58: 376-379.
Eucalyptus cuprea	Leaf	--	10.0	-0.34	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus tetraptera	Leaf	--	47.0	-0.09	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> .Part I.Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> ,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus forrestiana	Leaf	--	55.0	-0.03	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> .Part I.Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> ,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus sparsa	Leaf	--	25.0	-0.24	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus ceratocorys	Leaf	--	6.0	-0.37	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> .Part I.Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> ,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus fasiculosa	Leaf	--	1.3	-0.41	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus desquamata	Leaf	--	15.0	-0.31	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus	Leaf	--	7.0	-0.37	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western

					Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus ochrophloia	Leaf	--	0.5	-0.41	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus largisparsa	Leaf	--	4.6	-0.38	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus stoatei	Leaf	--	50.0	-0.06	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Sympyomyrtus,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus erythrandra	Leaf	--	23.0	-0.25	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Sympyomyrtus,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus angulosa	Leaf	--	4.0	-0.39	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Sympyomyrtus,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus melanophloia	Leaf	--	0.8	-0.41	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus odorata	Leaf	--	12.0	-0.33	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus behriana	Leaf	--	2.7	-0.4	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus populnea	Leaf	--	1.8	-0.4	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus incrassata	Leaf	--	70.0	0.08	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Sympyomyrtus,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus dolichorhyncha	Leaf	--	25.0	-0.24	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Sympyomyrtus,Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus intertexta	Leaf	--	5.5	-0.38	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus leucoxylon	Leaf	--	5.5	-0.38	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus viridis	Leaf	--	2.5	-0.4	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus porosa	Leaf	--	10.0	-0.34	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Sympyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Humulus lupulus	Plant	--	15.0	-0.51	*
Illicium verum	Fruit	--	200.0	-0.61	*
Juniperus communis	Fruit	4.0	45.0	-0.62	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Lantana camara	Shoot	--	1.0	-0.56	*
Laurus nobilis	Leaf	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Leonotis leonurus	Se	--	6.0		Pedro, L.G., Barroso, J.G., Marques, N.T., Ascensao, L., Pais, M.S.S. and Scheffer, J.J.C. 1991. Composition of the Essential Oil from Sepals of Leonotis leonurus R. Br. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 451-3
Leptospermum scoparium	Essential Oil	--	--		*
Matricaria recutita	Plant	--	--		Kameoka, H. and Nakai, K. 1987. Components of essential oil from the root of Glycyrrhiza-glabra. Nippon Gogeikagaku Kaishi 61(9): 1119-1122.
Melaleuca alternifolia	Essential Oil	--	900.0	-0.75	*
Melaleuca alternifolia	Leaf	4.0	11.0	-0.34	*
Melissa officinalis	Shoot	0.1	38.0	0.44	*
Metrosideros sclerocarpa	Leaf	28.0	112.0	0.37	*
Micromeria congesta	Leaf	15.0	20.0	-0.27	Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1991. Composition of the Essential Oil of Micromeria congesta. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 387-393.

<i>Micromeria varia</i>	Shoot	--	9.0	-0.35	Pedro, L.G., et al. 1995. Composition of the Essential oil of <i>Micromeria varia</i> Benth. ssp. <i>thymoides</i> (Sol. ex Lowe) Perez var. <i>thymoides</i> , and endemic species of the Madeira Archipelago. <i>flav. & Fragr.</i> J. 10(3): 199-202.
<i>Micromeria myrtifolia</i>	Shoot	--	--	-0.59	Ozek, T., Kirimer, N., and Baser, K.H.C. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Micromeria myrtifolia</i> Boiss. et Hohen. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> , 4: 79-80.
<i>Murraya koenigii</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Myristica fragrans</i>	Essential Oil	--	10000.0	-0.21	*
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Shoot Essent. Oil	--	2800.0		*
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Plant	--	--		*
<i>Ocimum gratissimum</i>	Plant	5.0	60.0	1.4	Lawrence, B.M., <i>Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980</i> .
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Essential Oil	--	1200.0	-0.73	*
<i>Opopanax chironium</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		*
<i>Origanum sipyleum</i>	Shoot	--	25.0	0.09	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Origanum sipyleum</i> of Turkish Origin. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 4: 139-142.
<i>Origanum sipyleum</i>	Shoot	--	85.0	1.72	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Origanum sipyleum</i> of Turkish Origin. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 4: 139-142.
<i>Origanum sipyleum</i>	Shoot	--	85.0	1.72	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Origanum sipyleum</i> of Turkish Origin. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 4: 139-142.
<i>Origanum onites</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.59	Biondi, D., Cianci, P., Geraci, C. and Ruberto, G. 1993. Antimicrobial Activity and Chemical Composition of Essential Oils from Sicilian Aromatic Plants. <i>Flav. & Fragr.</i> J. 8: 331-7.
<i>Origanum sipyleum</i>	Shoot	--	85.0	1.72	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Origanum sipyleum</i> of Turkish Origin. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 4: 139-142.
<i>Origanum minutiflorum</i>	Shoot	0.1	5.0	-0.46	Baser, K.H.C., Tumen, G., Sezik, E. 1991. The Essential Oil of <i>Origanum minutiflorum</i> O. Schwarz and P.H. Davis. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 3: 445-446.
<i>Panax ginseng</i>	Flower Essent. Oil	--	--		*
<i>Panax ginseng</i>	Shoot	--	--		*
<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>	Leaf	--	1.86	-0.4	*
<i>Pimenta racemosa</i>	Leaf	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., <i>Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980</i> .
<i>Piper cubeba</i>	Fruit	7100.0	14200.0	0.39	*
<i>Piper auritum</i>	Leaf	--	--		Tramil
<i>Piper cubeba</i>	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	51000.0	1.0	*
<i>Piper nigrum</i>	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	16200.0	-1.0	*
<i>Salvia gilliesii</i>	Shoot	--	5.0	-0.46	Velasco-Negueruela, A. et al. 1993. The Essential Oil of <i>Salvia gilliesii</i> Benth. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 5: 319-320.
<i>Salvia dorisiana</i>	Shoot	2.1	3.1	-0.51	Tucker, A.O. & Maciarello, M.J. 1994. The Essential Oil of <i>Salvia dorisiana</i> Standley. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 6: 97-8.
<i>Satureja obovata</i>	Leaf	--	285.0	1.58	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Satureja obovata</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 35(1): 83.
<i>Satureja obovata</i>	Leaf	--	0.01	-0.41	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Satureja obovata</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 35(1): 83.
<i>Satureja obovata</i>	Leaf	--	200.0	0.99	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Satureja obovata</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 35(1): 83.
<i>Satureja obovata</i>	Leaf	--	785.0	5.09	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Satureja obovata</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 35(1): 83.
<i>Scutellaria baicalensis</i>	Root Essent. Oil	--	--		*
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Essential Oil	--	42000.0	1.69	*
<i>Sideritis mugronensis</i>	Leaf	15.0	25.0	-0.24	Manez, S., Jimenez, A., and Villar, A. 1991. Volatiles of <i>Sideritis mugronensis</i> Flower and Leaf. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> , 3: 395-397.
<i>Sideritis</i>	Flower	30.0	45.0	1.0	Manez, S., Jimenez, A., and Villar, A. 1991. Volatiles of <i>Sideritis mugronensis</i> Flower and Leaf. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i>

<i>Sideritis pauli</i>	Shoot	--	6.0	-0.43	Burzaco, A., Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1992. Essential Oil Analysis of <i>Sideritis pauli</i> Pau. FFJ7: 47-8. 1992.
<i>Sideritis germanicolpita</i>	Plant	1.0	6.0	-0.89	J. Essential Oil, 4: 533.
<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i>	Leaf	--	1.0	-0.41	Kinghorn, A. D. (Ed.) 2002. Medicinal and Aromatic Plants - Industrial Profiles. Stevia. The genus Stevia. Taylor & Francis. New York, NY. 211 pp.
<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i>	Flower	--	17.0	-1.0	Kinghorn, A. D. (Ed.) 2002. Medicinal and Aromatic Plants - Industrial Profiles. Stevia. The genus Stevia. Taylor & Francis. New York, NY. 211 pp.
<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>	Fruit	--	37800.0	2.08	*
<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>	Leaf	25.0	305.0	1.72	Charalambous, G. (Ed.). 1994. Spices, Herbs and Edible Fungi. Elsevier Science B. V. Amsterdam. 764 pp.
<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>	Flower	--	--		*
<i>Tagetes lucida</i>	Shoot	--	--		Bicchi, C., Fresia, M., Rubiolo, P., Monti, D., Franz, C., Goehler, I. 1997. Constituents of <i>Tagetes lucida</i> Cav. ssp. <i>lucida</i> essential oil. Flavor & Fragrance, 12(1): 47-52.
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Shoot	--	8.5	-0.36	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six <i>Teucrium</i> Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.
<i>Teucrium pseudoscorodonia</i>	Shoot	--	4.46	-0.47	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six <i>Teucrium</i> Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.
<i>Teucrium oxylepis</i>	Shoot	--	8.5	-0.36	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six <i>Teucrium</i> Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.
<i>Teucrium asiaticum</i>	Shoot	--	0.3	-0.58	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six <i>Teucrium</i> Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.
<i>Teucrium oxylepis</i>	Shoot	--	0.19	-0.59	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six <i>Teucrium</i> Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.
<i>Teucrium salviastrum</i>	Shoot	--	1.09	-0.56	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six <i>Teucrium</i> Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.
<i>Thymus capitatus</i>	Shoot	--	--	-0.59	Biondi, D., Cianci, P., Geraci, C. and Ruberto, G. 1993. Antimicrobial Activity and Chemical Composition of Essential Oils from Sicilian Aromatic Plants. Flav. & Frag. J. 8: 331-7.
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Rhizome Essent. Oil	--	--		*